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The aim of the journal is to publish original research papers of the highest scientific and clinical value in nursing research, practice, education, and management issues. Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing also publishes reviews, rare case report and letters to the editors.

The target audience of the journal includes nurses, academicians, clinical researchers, medical/health professionals, students, nursing professionals and related professional and academic bodies and institutions.

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## INFORMATION TO AUTHORS

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The manuscripts should be prepared in accordance with ICMJE-Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (updated in December 2018 - <http://www.icmje.org/icmje-recommendations.pdf>). Authors are required to prepare manuscripts in accordance with the CONSORT guidelines for randomized research studies, STROBE guidelines for observational original research studies, STARD guidelines for studies on diagnostic accuracy, PRISMA guidelines for systematic reviews and meta-analysis, ARRIVE guidelines for experimental animal studies, and TREND guidelines for non-randomized public behavior.

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Manuscripts submitted to the journal will first go through a technical evaluation process where the editorial office staff will ensure that the manuscript has been prepared and submitted in accordance with the journal's guidelines. Submissions that do not conform to the journal's guidelines will be returned to the submitting author with technical correction requests.

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**Title page:** A separate title page should be submitted with all submissions and this page should include:

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**Keywords:** Each submission must be accompanied by a minimum of three to a maximum of five keywords for subject indexing at the end of the abstract. The keywords should be listed in full without abbreviations. The keywords should be selected from the National Library of Medicine, Medical Subject Headings database (<https://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html>).

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**Original Articles:** This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. Acceptance of original papers will be based upon the originality and importance of the investigation. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Method, Results, Discussion, and Conclusion and Recommendations subheadings. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Original Articles.

Statistical analysis to support conclusions is usually necessary. Statistical analyses must be conducted in accordance with international statistical reporting standards (Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ, Pocock SJ. Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. *Br Med J* 1983; 7; 1489-93). Information on statistical analyses should be provided with a separate subheading under the Materials and Methods section and the statistical software that was used during the process must be specified.

Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System of Units (SI).

## Clinical Trials

Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing adopts the ICMJE's clinical trial registration policy, which requires that clinical trials must be registered in a publicly accessible registry that is a primary register of the WHO International Trials Registry Platform (ICTRP) or in [ClinicalTrials.gov](http://ClinicalTrials.gov). The name of the registry and the registration number should be provided in the Title Page during the initial submission.

## Data Sharing

As of 1 January 2019, a data sharing plan is required for the registration of clinical trials. Authors are required to provide a data sharing statement for the articles that reports the results of a clinical trial. The data sharing statement should indicate the items below according to the ICMJE data sharing policy:

- Whether individual deidentified participant data will be shared
- What data in particular will be shared
- Whether additional, related documents will be available
- When the data will be available and for how long
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Authors are recommended to check the ICMJE data sharing examples at <http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/publishing-and-editorial-issues/clinical-trial-registration.html>

Clinical trial and data sharing policy of the journal will be valid for the articles submitted from 1 March 2020.

**Editorial Comments:** Invited brief editorial comments on selected articles are published in the Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing. Editorials should not be longer than 1000 words excluding references. Editorial comments aim to provide a brief critical commentary by reviewers with expertise or with high reputation in the topic of the research article published in the journal. Authors are selected and invited by the journal to provide such comments. Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media are not included.

**Review Articles:** Reviews prepared by authors who have extensive knowledge on a particular field and whose scientific background has been translated into a high volume of publications with a high citation potential are welcomed. These authors may even be invited by the journal. Reviews should describe, discuss, and evaluate the current level of knowledge of a topic in clinical practice and should guide future studies. The subheadings of the review articles should be planned by the authors. However, each review article should include an “Introduction” and a “Conclusion” section. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Review Articles.

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**Letters to the Editor:** This type of manuscript discusses important parts, overlooked aspects, or lacking parts of a previously published article. Articles on subjects within the scope of the journal that might attract the readers’ attention, particularly educative cases, may also be submitted in the form of a “Letter to the Editor.” Readers can also present their comments on the published manuscripts in the form of a “Letter to the Editor.” Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be unstructured. The manuscript that is being commented on must be properly cited within this manuscript.

**Table 1. Limitations for each manuscript type**

Type of manuscript	Word limit	Abstract word limit	Reference limit	Table limit	Figure limit
Research Article	4000	250 (Structured)	35	6	5 or total of 10 images
Review Article	5000	250	50	6	10 or total of 15 images
Case Report	1000	200	15	No tables	4 or total of 8 images
Letter to the Editor	400	No abstract	5	No tables	No media

**Tables**

Tables should be included in the main document, presented after the reference list, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the tables by footnotes (even if they are defined within the main text). Tables should be created using the “insert table” command of the word processing software and they should be arranged clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should be supporting the main text.

**Figures and Figure Legends**

Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files (in TIFF or JPEG format) through the submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (a, b, c, etc.) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100 × 100 mm). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.



All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

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Limitations, drawbacks, and the shortcomings of original articles should be mentioned in the Discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

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Both in-text citations and the references must be prepared according to the American Psychological Association (APA) 7th edition. Please see citation examples for different types below.

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Two authors	(Gonzalez & Jones, 2019)	Gonzalez and Jones (2019)
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All the citations done in the text should be listed in the References section in alphabetical order of author surname without numbering. Below given examples should be considered in citing the references. Abbreviation of journal names should be in compliance with Medline/PubMed. Journals that are not indexed by Medline/PubMed should be given in full name. Abbreviations of the journals in Medline/PubMed can be found in <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog>.

**Journal Article:** Klimonske, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

**Journal Article with more than one author:** Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., Neubauer, A., & Schaefer, J. R. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of "Dr. House." *PLoS ONE*, 13(3), Article e0193972. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972>

**Turkish Article:** Mutlu, B., & Savaşer, S. (2007). Çocuğu ameliyat sonrası yoğun bakımda olan ebeveynlerde stres nedenleri ve azaltma girişimleri [Source and intervention reduction of stress for parents whose children are in intensive care unit after surgery]. *Istanbul University Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing*, 15(60), 179-182.

## Books

**By a Single Author:** Kimmel, M. S. (2007). *The gendered society*. Oxford University Press.

**By Two or More Authors:** DiFonzo, N., & Bordia, P. (2007). *Rumor psychology: Social and organizational approaches*. American Psychological Association.

**By a Corporate (Group) Author:** American Sociological Association. (1975). *Approaches to the study of social structure*. Free Press.

**Edited Book:** Rhodewalt, F. (Ed.). (2008). *Personality and social behavior*. Psychology Press.

**Book Chapter with Editor(s):** McCormack, B., McCance, T., & Maben, J. (2013). Outcome evaluation in the development of person-centred practice. In B. McCormack, K. Manley, & A. Titchen (Eds.), *Practice development in nursing and healthcare* (pp. 190-211). John Wiley & Sons.

**Dissertation or Thesis:** Valentin, E. R. (2019, Summer). *Narcissism predicted by Snapchat selfie sharing, filter usage, and editing* [Master's thesis, California State University Dominguez Hills]. CSU ScholarWorks. <https://scholarworks.calstate.edu/concern/theses/3197xm925?locale=en>

**No Author:** *The universal declaration of human rights*. (1974). U.S. Catholic Conference, Division of Latin America.

**Web sites:** Sparks, Dana. (2018, September 12). Mayo mindfulness: Practicing mindfulness exercises. Mayo Clinic.

**In the seventh edition, up to 20 authors should now be included in a reference list entry. For sources with more than 20 authors, after the 19th listed author, any additional authors' names are replaced with an ellipsis (...) followed by the final listed author's name:**

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When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed "Response to the reviewers" that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (each reviewer's comment, followed by the author's reply and line numbers where the changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be canceled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over.

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## EDITORIAL

Dear readers;

This year marks the 40<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the launch of *Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing*. *Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing* is one of the oldest journals published in Turkey in the field of nursing. *Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing* has achieved several successes since the publication of its first issue. It was accepted to the TR Index in 2009, the Emerging Sources Citation Index in 2017, SCOPUS in 2018, and the PubMed and DOAJ indexes in 2020. We aim to be accepted to SCI Expanded in a short time. Over 700 articles have been published in our journal, which has been publishing for 40 years.

With the year 2020, we are witnessing important events affecting public health all over the world. Epidemics such as the new type of coronavirus, earthquakes, floods, landslides, air pollution, and migrating people... Nurses have an important place among health professionals in solving these problems. Nurses are always the leading health professionals due to their high number, qualified education, and high level of communication skills. In this context, in the first issue of 2021, I am honored to present 11 research articles and 1 case report containing evidence that nurses of all levels can benefit from.

Two of the original studies, “*Perceptions of Clinical Nurses About the Causes of Medication Administration Errors: A Cross-Sectional Study*” and “*Effects of Day and Night Shifts on Stress, Anxiety, Quality of Life, and Oxidative Stress Parameters in Nurses*” is about medication errors and working conditions.

Studies titled “*Assessment of Frailty in the Elderly*”, “*Effects of Obstetric Interventions During Labor on Birth Process and Newborn Health*” provide important information in approaching individuals in different positions.

Studies titled “*Evaluation of Gender Courses Offered in accord with the Curriculum of the Faculties of Health Sciences in Turkish Universities*” and “*Determining the Organizational Cultural Competence of Hospitals Located in the Coastal Strip of the City of Antalya*” discuss university curricula and the hospitals’ cultural competence. It can be stated that the results of these studies can be generalized due to the large sample size.

The articles titled “*Professional Values in a Sample of Nursing Students from Different Countries*” and “*The Effects of Training About Prevention of Factors Associated with Musculoskeletal Symptoms on Nursing Students Affectivity*” address nursing students’ professional values and musculoskeletal problems.

The article titled “*Autonomy Levels and Professional Attitudes of Nurse Educators*” provides new insight into the professional attitudes of nurse educators.

Two other studies titled “*Evaluating Occupational Stress Levels of the Railway Workers*”, “*Caregiver Burden and the Level of Perceived Social Support of Caregivers Helping with Inpatient Care of Patients with Gynecologic Cancer*” are on occupational health and gynecologic cancer.

Another original study titled “*Translation and Psychometric Testing of the Healthcare Environment Survey in Turkey*” is methodological.

The study titled “*Transitioning Nursing Students’ Education from Traditional Classroom to Online Education during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Case Study Applied to the Meleis Trial*” provides important information about the transition to online education during the COVID-19 Pandemic.

Our dear readers,

An important goal of our journal is to get our journal indexed in SCI Expanded. To achieve this goal, articles in our journal need more citations. We look forward to your support in this regard. We know that you, our dear readers, have an important place in making our journal reach this level.

Sincerely

Editor in Chief  
M. Nihal EŞİN